

**Topic: RE – Who is Muslim and how do they live? Part 2.**

**Term: Spring 1**

**Year: 1 and 2**

**Duration: 6 weeks**

### What I already know:

In the Autumn term, children will have learnt:

- What Muslims believe about Allah and the Prophet Muhammad (PBUH).
- Why the declaration of faith (Shahadah – the first pillar of Islam) is so important to Muslims.
- The Islamic festival of Ramadan, where Muslims will fast and give money to charity. This is Sawm - the third pillar of Islam.

### The Powerful Knowledge we will take away from this Learning Enquiry (what will be learning):

 Discovering	 Exploring	 Connecting
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How Muslims in the U.K live.</li> <li>• What the 5 pillars of Islam are.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The second pillar of Islam – Wudu.</li> <li>• The importance of charity to Muslims through stories.</li> <li>• Eid al-Fitr, a festival that marks the end of Ramadan</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Why Muslims believe they need to be clean before prayer.</li> <li>• How the fourth pillar of Zakat (charity) impacts on their daily life.</li> </ul>

Word	Meaning
Islam	Islam is the name of the religion that Muslims follow
Muslim	Is a person who believes in Islam.
Prophet Muhammad (PBUH)	The Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) is founder of the Islamic religion. Muslims believe that Allah sent messages to him which formed their holy book. Muslims will say the phrase 'peace be upon him' (PBUH) to show how much they respect and honour him.
Qur'an	The Islamic Holy book. Muslims believe that the words of Allah were sent to Muhammad (PBUH), and he wrote them down word for word in the Qur'an.
Allah	The Arabic name that Muslims use for God.
The five Pillars of Islam	These are the 5 things that Muslims are expected to do. These are Shahadah (only one God), Salat (prayer), Sawm (fasting), Zakat (charity), and Hajj (pilgrimage).
Shahadah	The declaration of faith: There is no God but Allah, and Muhammad is the messenger of Allah.
Ramadan	Festival where Muslims fast during daylight hours and give money to charity.
Wudu	The ritual of washing before prayer. Muslims believe it is important to be clean before they present themselves to God.
Salat	One of the 5 pillars of Islam which means prayer.
Hajj	One of the 5 pillars of Islam, which means pilgrimage.
Mecca	The Islamic Holy city, where all Muslims try to visit (pilgrimage) within their lives.
Eid Al-Fitr	The festival at the end of Ramadan, where Muslims will celebrate the end of the fasting month with feasts and family visits.

You might find it useful to explore this website with your child when learning about Islam:

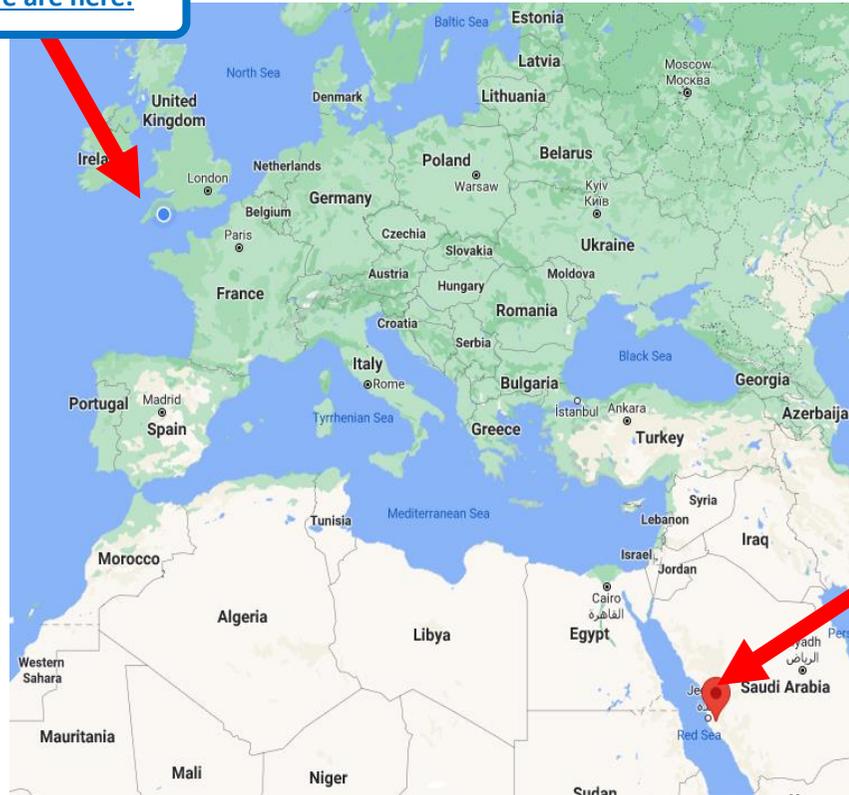
<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zpdtbk/articles/zrxgwx>



### Performing Wudu:



### We are here:



Mecca is in Saudi Arabia and is where Muslims must try to visit during their lifetime. It is Islam's holiest city and the birthplace of the Prophet Muhammad (PBUH). Millions will visit for the Hajj each year, part of which is walking around the Kaaba 7 times.

### Prayer: There are 10 steps to follow when a Muslim prays.

